

11.—Graduates from Universities and Colleges, Academic Years Ended 1949-52—concl.

Course	1949		1950		1951		1952	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Teacher Diplomas and Graduates in Education and Social Service—								
Teacher diplomas.....	774	..	858	..	835 ^r	..	756	..
Degrees in education or pedagogy	632	152	531	138	577	155	586	181
Librarian degrees and diplomas..	95	72	117	88	122	99	102	78
Physical training degrees and diplomas.....	170	63	151	61	129	60	98	54
Social service degrees and diplomas.....	268	174	268	162	265	164	240	151
Totals.....	1,939	461	1,925	449	1,928 ^r	478	1,782	464
Graduates in Medicine and Related Studies—								
Medical doctors.....	684	56	817	42	867	61	798	35
Dentists.....	178	2	329	4	294	2	201	1
Pharmacists.....	374	51	422	65	406	46	371	38
Degrees and diplomas in nursing.	470	470	538	538	492 ^r	492 ^r	435	435
Physio-therapy and occupational therapy.....	154	154	73	73	60	60	75	75
Totals.....	1,860	733	2,179	722	2,119 ^r	661 ^r	1,880	584
Graduates in Law and Theology—								
Law schools.....	713	17	764	28	712	20	556	26
Roman Catholic theological colleges.....	335	—	326	—	345	—	365	—
Protestant theological colleges...	155	27	181	21	189	17	232	29
Totals.....	1,203	44	1,271	49	1,246	37	1,153	55
Post-Graduate and Honorary Degrees—								
Honorary doctorates.....	227	8	198	8	186	11	222	10
Doctorates in courses.....	194	19	220	21	202	11	234	21
Masters of Arts ⁴	646	180	769	175	704	156	723	173
Masters of Science ⁵	324	23	417	33	508	28	439	19
Bachelors of Divinity.....	47	—	73	3	137	6	106	3
Licentiates (except in theology)..	417	29	335	34	352	36	281	49
Other post-graduate degrees and diplomas ⁶	469	155	611	198	470	162	346	147
Totals.....	2,324	414	2,623	472	2,559	410	2,351	422

¹ Includes Bachelors of Letters and of Social Science. ² Includes Bachelors of Accountancy and Secretarial Science. ³ Includes diplomas in Architecture from the Schools of Fine Arts of Montreal and Quebec. ⁴ Includes M. Com., M. Ed., M. Paed., M.S.W. ⁵ Includes M.A.Sc., M.S.A., M.Sc.F., M.Arch., M.V.Sc., M.Sc. Dent., M. Surgery (where conferred separately). ⁶ Except diplomas for teachers and theologians.

Academic Staff.—The total teaching staff, including part-time staff, increased from 9,441 to 10,630 between 1951 and 1952. This increase, in conjunction with the decreased enrolment, brought the ratio of teachers to staff more in line with the experience of pre-war years. By the addition of one-half of the part-time staff to the full-time staff, on the basis of equivalence in instruction, there were eight students for each teacher in the pre-war years. The 1951-52 teaching load corresponded to this figure.